

Friends of the Columbia Gorge

Protecting the Gorge Since 1980

Winter 2010 Newsletter



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Insert:
Spring/Summer
Hiking Brochure

Friends of the Columbia Gorge

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Congressional funding has protected Gorge landscapes like Cape Horn to preserve stunning viewpoints, forested slopes, wildlife habitat, and excellent recreation opportunities.

Photo: Aubrey Russell

Take Action Today!

Since the Forest Service's land acquisition program was launched nearly twenty-five years ago, Friends of the Columbia Gorge has helped secure more than \$50 million in federal funding for public purchase of nearly 40,000 acres of Gorge lands.

Each year, the president makes funding recommendations to Congress regarding specific conservation projects. These projects go through a rigorous review with input from members of Congress representing project areas. Due to intense competition for appropriations, only those projects with strong public support generally receive funding.

In honor of the 25th anniversary of the National Scenic Area Act, we hope to secure \$1.5 million in federal funding in 2011 for public acquisition of several key Gorge properties that are threatened by development, or will benefit by securing habitat corridors or enhancing recreation.

Please urge Oregon and Washington senators (see below) to support the Forest Service's land acquisition program in the Columbia Gorge in 2011. Tell them their leadership is critical to helping the Forest Service expand our public land legacy in the Columbia River Gorge.

Active citizen support makes the difference! Your actions for Gorge protection are crucial to our success. Contact your Senators and Representatives using the information below, or check www.senate.gov or www.house.gov for other offices.

Oregon

Sen. Ron Wyden, (202) 224-5244
<http://wyden.senate.gov/contact/>
Sen. Jeff Merkley, (202) 224-3753
senator@merkley.senate.gov
Rep. David Wu, (202) 225-0855
Rep. Earl Blumenauer, (202) 225-4811
Rep. Greg Walden, (202) 225-6730
Rep. Peter DeFazio, (202) 225-6416
Rep. Kurt Schrader, (202) 225-5711

Washington

Sen. Patty Murray, (202) 224-2621
<http://murray.senate.gov/email/index.cfm>
Sen. Maria Cantwell, (202) 224-3441
<http://cantwell.senate.gov/contact/>
Rep. Brian Baird, (202) 225-3536
Rep. Doc Hastings, (202) 225-5816
Rep. Norm Dicks, (202) 225-5916
Email your **Congressional Representative** by logging on to www.house.gov/writerep/

Cover photo: Rippling landscapes in the eastern Gorge are evidence of massive ice age floods that shaped the region 12,000 years ago. Photo: John Howard, www.byline-skyline.com

Director's Letter

Every now and then, a piece of news crosses my desk that takes my breath away. An article in last November's *National Geographic Traveler* magazine did exactly that.

National Geographic Traveler had asked 437 expert judges to rank 133 international tourist destinations in terms of their exceptional characteristics related to environmental quality, social and cultural integrity, historic buildings and archaeological sites, aesthetic appeal, tourism management, and outlook for the future. That broad expert panel ranked the Columbia River Gorge in a tie for sixth place internationally.

The Columbia Gorge ranked higher than any U.S. national park, higher than the Tuscany region in Italy, and higher than the Serengeti Plains and Kilimanjaro in Africa. Judges' comments noted that the Columbia Gorge "benefits from some of the best land-preservation programs in the nation. The historic road that is the gateway to the region is one of the best-managed historic roads in the nation. Despite large numbers of visitors, the region still has pockets of authenticity, and the magnificent natural scenery is well protected."

The celebrated Historic Columbia River Highway, near Shepherd's Dell. Photo: Oliver Dalton

Friends of the Columbia Gorge works to ensure that the beautiful and wild Columbia Gorge remains a place apart, an unspoiled treasure for generations to come.



A classic view of pastoral land at Mt. Pleasant, from Oregon's Crown Point Vista House. Photo: Ken Denis

This exciting recognition comes as we approach the 25th anniversary of the Columbia River Gorge National Scenic Area Act next year. We all can be very proud of what we've done to protect this place. But the survey also offered warnings for special places like the Gorge. Noting the reasons that some special places' rankings decline, the *National Geographic* website stated, "When people care about the

condition of a place, its score tends to go up and stay there." But, it continued, "when people see a place as a tourism cash cow," the rankings fall.

The Columbia Gorge has been lauded nationally and internationally for its foresight in curbing commercialism, but it is grappling directly with "tourism cash cow" proposals: a large-scale casino complex the size of 65 city blocks, and an upscale destination resort that would be the largest development built in the Gorge's protective zone since passage of the National Scenic Area Act.

As we head into 2010 and the new decade beyond, let's make a firm resolution to keep the Gorge the treasure that it is, for our children, future generations, and our neighbors around the world.

Kevin Gorman
Executive Director
kevin@gorgefriends.org

The list of 133 Sustainable Destinations can be found at <http://traveler.nationalgeographic.com/2009/11/destinations-rated/list-text>

Geology's Traces in the Gorge

Epic geologic events shaped the Gorge. Will they shape its future?

Kevin Gorman, Executive Director, kevin@gorgefriends.org

Countless visitors and observers – local residents, occasional visitors, and world travelers alike – marvel at the astounding beauty and unique characteristics of the Columbia River Gorge. From its breathtaking vistas to cascading waterfalls and sheer basalt cliffs, the Gorge offers all who see it a sumptuous visual feast. Yet, as hikers, photographers, and weekend naturalists ponder the stunning natural beauty, probably the last thing they consider is the one thing that made the Gorge what it is today: geology.

Geologic forces began shaping the Columbia Gorge millions of years ago, as volcanic activity lifted a ridge that became the Cascade Mountains. Molten lava then covered the area in basalt, leaving columnar basalt formations and petrified

old-growth snags. Finally, over the ice age period between 8,000–12,000 years ago (mere seconds in geologic time), a series of massive floods scoured the steep V-shaped Columbia River valley into a wider U-shaped gorge that left tributary rivers and streams literally pouring over cliffs, and scattered school-bus size boulders from Montana across the Gorge landscape.

The unique geologic activities that shaped the Columbia Gorge left behind traces that are visible to us in features of the Gorge today. The question is, will those features that tell the Gorge's natural history be protected for future generations?

In the past year, both the United States Congress and the Oregon Supreme Court took actions that recognize the geologic significance of the Gorge and

the importance of protecting the geologic features that exist. But the final decision on protecting all of the Gorge's geologic resources rests with the Columbia River Gorge Commission. We will be actively involved as that decision takes shape.

Congress recognizes the Ice Age Floods

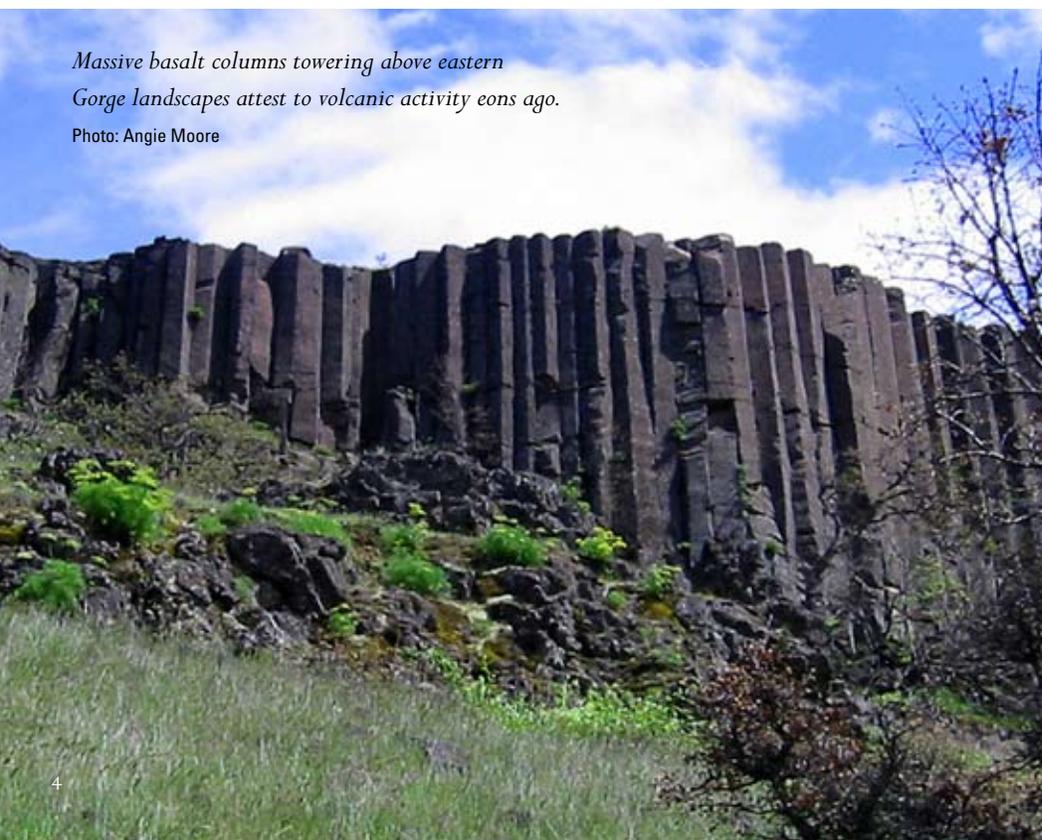
The 2009 Omnibus federal legislation that included wilderness protection for more than 26,000 acres in the Columbia Gorge also created the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail. This "trail" is not a hiking trail per se, but rather a historical, educational and tourism corridor that will tell the story of the Ice Age Floods that raged from Montana to the Pacific Coast and south to Eugene, Oregon.

The Columbia Gorge was the "pinch point" of these epic floods, and its walls were no match for the force of water that coursed through the deep canyon. Water surged through the narrow valley at a velocity of 65 miles per hour, reaching depths of 700 feet, submerging landforms and tearing away mountainsides. As a result, many of the most dramatic features in the Gorge today were spawned by those ancient floods, most notably the endless waterfalls that cascade off of towering scoured cliffs.

With the creation of the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail, the Columbia Gorge will be an important centerpiece for telling the story of the floods. With dedicated funds from Congress and the recent ranking by *Smithsonian Magazine* of the Ice Age Floods Trail as one of the country's "10 Most Spectacular Geologic Sites," protecting the geologic resources of the Gorge is more important than ever.

Massive basalt columns towering above eastern Gorge landscapes attest to volcanic activity eons ago.

Photo: Angie Moore





Kolk ponds such as this one on Friends' Dancing Rock property were left by forceful whirlpools during epic floods that inundated the Gorge 12,000 years ago. Photo: Darryl Lloyd

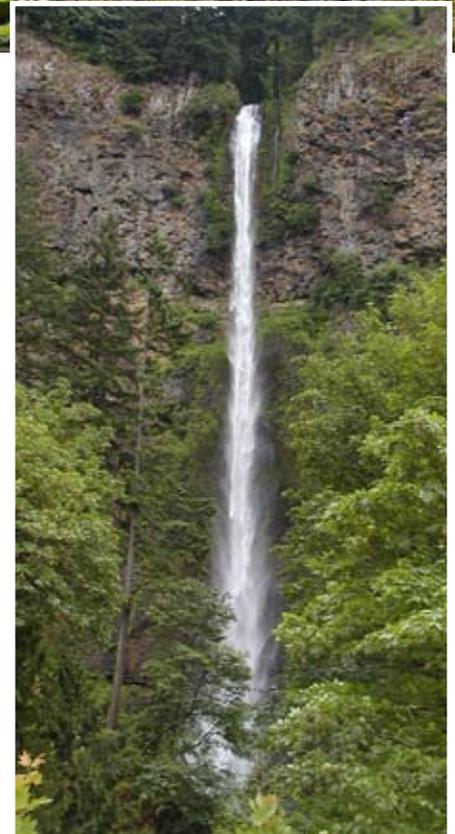
Oregon Supreme Court encourages protection

While geology enthusiasts lobbied Congress for the Ice Age Floods National Geologic Trail, Friends of the Columbia Gorge pressed for protecting geologic resources through the courts. In a lawsuit challenging the legality of the revised Management Plan for the National Scenic Area, Friends argued that geologic resources were indeed “natural” and should be given the same level of protection as other natural resources. The Oregon Supreme Court agreed with our position, but deferred to the Columbia River Gorge Commission to make the final decision on protecting geologic resources.

While many individual geologic features of the Gorge, such as cliff walls, are protected, many others are not. Glacial

erratics, enormous boulders that traveled in the floods for more than a thousand miles, are not protected, per se. Geologically significant kolk ponds – circular ponds carved out by ferocious “water tornados” during the floods – have no more than a 50-foot development buffer. The Dancing Rock property recently purchased by Friends of the Columbia Gorge Land Trust includes a dramatic kolk pond on land that had once been slated for residential development.

If the story of the Gorge’s geologic history is to be told to future generations, protection of geologic resources is imperative. For visitors who cherish the Gorge today, and for those who can learn from it in the future, we must make sure these crucial traces of history remain intact.



Iconic Multnomah Falls in the western Gorge plunges 620 feet down sheer cliffs left by ice age floods. Photo: Diana Karabut

Lyle Cherry Orchard: All the Best of the Eastern Gorge

Kate McBride, Land Trust Manager, kate@gorgefriends.org

Natural benches on the slopes east of Lyle, midway in the distance, are part of the Cherry Orchard property, seen from Rowena Plateau.

Photo: Greg Lief

Columnar basalt cliffs and wide plateaus mark the largest landscape yet donated to the Friends of the Columbia Gorge Land Trust. Given to the Land Trust in 2009 by the estate of Friends founder Nancy Russell, the property lies adjacent to Lyle, Washington and includes part of the town itself. The property covers more than 500 acres, etched by the Lyle Cherry Orchard Trail.

In 1990 Nancy and Bruce Russell began purchasing land east of Lyle. Over the next fifteen years, they acquired twelve separate tax lots comprising what is now called the Lyle Cherry Orchard. An old homestead at the east end bears testament to the remains of what was once a pioneer orchard. The property also holds remnants of a century-old “convict road.” Worked on by convict labor in 1910, four years before the Historic Columbia River Highway was begun, the road was never completed.

With sprawling oak woodlands, the Cherry Orchard provides ideal habitat for deer, turkey, and western gray squirrels, but Nancy’s primary intention was to preserve access to panoramic views and

create a public trail to the top. She started the project in the 1990s and later hired trail-builders to open a new route up from the pull-out on Washington SR 14, east of the Lyle tunnels. The new route traverses the hills rather than climbing directly up the steep slope.

Friends of the Columbia Gorge has led spring hikes on the property for nearly two decades, and two hikes are scheduled this season (see brochure). The land boasts abundant wildflowers from late March to early May, and stewardship teams are working to eliminate star thistle, an invasive plant that is new to the property.

Excellent views of the Cherry Orchard can be seen from across the river at Tom McCall Preserve and Rowena Plateau, just above the Historic Columbia River Highway east of Mosier. From this vantage point, the entire Cherry Orchard, including 1000-foot cliff walls scoured into shape by ice age floods, is in full view.

The Land Trust’s priorities for this spectacular property are to keep it open to the public for hiking, preserve habitat for wildlife, and protect its scenic vistas for generations to come. See our hiking brochure or check www.gorgefriends.org/hikes for this spring’s outings at the Cherry Orchard.



Hikers on the Lyle Cherry Orchard trail.

Photo: Aubrey Russell

Vision for Cape Horn

Renee Tkach, Outdoor Programs Coordinator
 renee@gorgefriends.org

Peter Cornelison, Field Representative
 peter@gorgefriends.org

The U.S. Forest Service has produced its final decision for the future of the Cape Horn Trail, and Friends of the Columbia Gorge commends them for their work. The resulting plan will protect wildlife habitat and the natural beauty of the area, while expanding the recreation opportunities that this majestic landscape offers to the public.

Over the past ten years, Friends has worked to facilitate land acquisition, collaborating with the Forest Service and Cape Horn Conservancy, a community group, to ensure that the trail will offer hikers a world-class recreation opportunity. Countless hours were spent carefully analyzing existing trails,



Late afternoon light reflects on the glassy river, seen from Cape Horn. Photo: Dan Huntington

possible re-routes, community issues, and safety concerns to shape the final decision for the trail.

A seasonal closure of the lower trail

will be in effect January 1 through July 1, to protect sensitive species. We will announce volunteer work parties this spring to help with trail work and maintenance.



Tour de Fleur!

The City of Lyle is holding its first annual "Tour de Fleur" on Saturday, May 1, to showcase the area's wildflowers, hikes, scenery, local foods, and great wines. Start the day with breakfast at the Lion's Club before heading out on the trail – Friends' Cherry Orchard and Klickitat Trail hikes are part of the Tour. After your hike, come back to the Lyle Activity Center to enjoy food, wine, crafts, and entertainment. See www.gorgefriends.org/hikes for hike details.

Grass widows. Photo: James Holloway

Long Shadow Photography: Darryl Lloyd

Photographer Darryl Lloyd and his twin brother Darvel grew up on a Mount Adams ranch and developed a passion for mountains, nature, world travel, and color photography. Darryl and his camera have gone around the globe twice, and wilderness experiences enrich his images. "I try to embed my own emotional and physical experience in the photos," Darryl says. "I hope that my exhilaration and joy of being there become a part of every photograph!"

Darryl established Long Shadow Photography in Hood River in 1997 and produces greeting cards, maps, and posters. His photos have appeared in major publications including *National Geographic* and *Popular Photography*, and he has received awards for his fine art images.

An avid Gorge lover, Darryl has donated countless photos to groups working to protect the Gorge and other exceptional landscapes. With Long Shadow Photography, Darryl Lloyd is a strong presence in the Gorge's thriving arts community. View his work at www.LongShadowPhoto.com, and on page 5 of this newsletter.



Gorge photographer Darryl Lloyd.

Photo: Marita Ingalsbe



Expanding the Legacy of Public Land in the Gorge

Kelley Beamer, Conservation Organizer
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One of the most compelling stories of the Columbia River Gorge is the story of public land acquisition. Since the passage of the National Scenic Area Act in 1986, the U.S. Forest Service and other agencies have acquired nearly 40,000 acres in the Columbia River Gorge for resource protection and public enjoyment. These purchases, both large and small, have preserved open space, scenic views, and wildlife habitat, allowed future trails, and protected Native American cultural resources.

From east to west, the story of public land acquisition in the Gorge is evident. The two western gateways to the Gorge – the Sandy River Delta in Oregon and Steigerwald National Wildlife Refuge in Washington – were once zoned as industrial lands; habitat and resources were not protected. Today, more than 3,000 acres of these Gorge



Catherine Creek's scenic trails draw hikers of all ages and abilities. Photo: Greg Lief, www.liefphotos.com

wetlands are protected, and enhancement efforts by the Forest Service and U.S. Dept. of Fish and Wildlife are bringing back migratory waterfowl.

As the primary agency authorized by Congress to purchase new lands and add them to the public domain, the Forest

Service depends on appropriations by Congress for its land acquisition program. Those funds are allocated from the Land and Water Conservation Fund in the annual budget. President Obama and Congress are already crafting their 2011 budget and deciding which programs to support.

Steigerwald slough provides vital habitat for local and migrating birds, as well as recreation for birders and families.

Photo: Lyn Topinka, www.ColumbiaRiverImages.com

“Today, more than 3,000 acres of these Gorge wetlands are protected, and enhancement efforts by the Forest Service and U.S. Dept. of Fish and Wildlife are bringing back migratory waterfowl.”

In 2011, the Forest Service has the opportunity to purchase some 300 acres in the Major Creek drainage, a vital wildlife corridor between the Columbia River and the uplands area above the Gorge Walls. Funding would also allow the Forest Service to complete a key segment of the spectacular Cape Horn Trail by purchasing land at the trailhead.

Although the Columbia River Gorge land acquisition program has enjoyed lasting support, funding for the program is not guaranteed. Every year the president and Congress must agree on appropriations for the program. Last year, no funds at all were appropriated for the Forest Service to purchase important Gorge lands.

In honor of the 25th anniversary of the National Scenic Area Act in 2011, our goal is to secure \$1.5 million in federal funding for the Forest Service to purchase and protect important landscapes in the Gorge. Please take a moment to visit our “Take Action” page to see what you can do to help. For more information, see www.gorgefriends.org.

Friends Successfully Challenges Unlawful Cluster Development

Nathan Baker, Staff Attorney, nathan@gorgefriends.org

On January 12, Friends of the Columbia Gorge prevailed in an appeal of a Skamania County decision that unlawfully approved a three-lot residential development in violation of Gorge zoning rules. The development was approved under the “cluster development” rules, but failed to follow the mandatory criteria.

Cluster developments are groups of dwellings clustered together on a small portion of a tract of land, leaving the remainder of the tract protected from development. In exchange for following special, rigorous criteria, developers can be awarded “bonus” dwellings and smaller parcels than would otherwise be allowed.

During its deliberations on the appeal, the Columbia River Gorge Commission reaffirmed several key rules that apply to cluster developments in the National Scenic Area. First, all new dwellings in a cluster development must be closely clustered together.

Second, the new dwellings in a cluster must be sited to protect resources – such as western gray squirrel habitat – in a manner not available through conventional development. According to the Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife, increased residential development has been a primary factor in the decline of western gray squirrel populations.

Third, where possible, residential driveways and utilities should be consolidated to protect resources. Finally, at least 75% of the overall property must be permanently protected from development. The Gorge Commission held that, in this case,



Western gray squirrels in the Gorge are losing habitat to residential development.

Photo: Dr. Lloyd Glenn Ingles © California Academy of Sciences

compliance with these four rules had not been demonstrated.

The Gorge Commission also reaffirmed that site plans for proposed development in the Scenic Area must be accurate and complete before they are reviewed by government agencies and the public at large. Here, the county deemed the application “complete” only one day after it was submitted, despite a number of deficiencies. The Gorge Commission held that the county’s failure to ensure complete and accurate application materials resulted in a decision that was not based on substantial evidence.

Given the multiple shortcomings in the county’s decision, the Gorge Commission remanded the matter back to the county.

Friends’ success in this appeal has helped raise awareness that cluster developments, when not properly planned, can lead to excessive development that negatively affects wildlife habitat, scenic views, native plants, and cultural resource sites in the Columbia Gorge.

Sandy Wright, Development Director
sandy@gorgefriends.org

EarthShare of Oregon

Friends of the Columbia Gorge is a member of EarthShare, a federation of America's leading non-profit conservation organizations, working to promote environmental awareness and charitable giving. With EarthShare's business partners, employees can support environmental organizations through workplace giving. If your company participates in an EarthShare giving campaign, you can designate Friends of the Columbia Gorge for your gift. For more information, see www.earthshare-oregon.org. Or call Trudy Toliver, EarthShare's director, at 503-223-9015.



Annual Meeting Set for April 11

Friends of the Columbia Gorge's 29th Annual Meeting is set for Sunday, April 11, from 11:30 a.m. to 2:30 p.m. at Skamania Lodge. Mark your calendar and plan to join us to hear about our latest successes and challenges, honor our Volunteer of the Year, and mingle with other supporters.

Dennis Stillwell, who has created the most comprehensive hiking resource in the Pacific Northwest, will be our keynote speaker. With his website, NWHiker.com, and his "70 Virtual Hikes" CD, Dennis connects people to great hiking opportunities throughout the Northwest. His recently-

updated Columbia Gorge CD, featuring topographical maps and nearly 3,000 photos, will be on sale at the meeting. Dennis will share tales from the trail, including dramatic stories of surviving a heart attack at the top of Munra Point, and encountering a cougar up above Multnomah Falls.

Enjoy the afternoon with Friends or make it a weekend getaway – Skamania Lodge and the Stevenson area offer wonderful spring attractions and wildflowers will be in bloom. Watch for our Annual Meeting invitation in the mail in March.

Photo: Skamania Lodge



Members Come Through Again

In spite of the challenging economy, Friends members again showed their generosity and commitment to the Gorge during the 2009 year-end holiday season. Fully one-third of our funding comes in the final two months of the year, and 2009 was no exception.

Individual giving in late 2009 increased by 6.5% over 2008, which had been our best end-of-year giving season ever. Even more impressive was the fact that, while the number of donors remained fairly stable, the average gift size increased. Small and large gifts from individual donors who love the Gorge are vital to meeting Friends' operating requirements. Our sincere thanks to all who gave so generously!

Correction

November newsletter: The photo of Seven Mile Hill on pg 5 was taken by Jozsef Urmos. We apologize for the error, and we thank Joe for his great photography!

Indian paintbrush and balsamroot color Gorge slopes.

Photo: Jane Garbisch



The Deschutes River Trail east of the Cascades offers early spring sunshine and wildflowers.

Photo: Ross Edginton

Featured Hike:

Deschutes River Trail, OR

Moderate: 5.2 miles, 700-ft. elev gain

by Ross Edginton

The Deschutes River Trail offers hikers a sample of the high desert ecosystem at the east end of the Columbia River Gorge National Scenic Area. After a long winter of rainy days, this arid region at the mouth of the Deschutes River beckons with sunshine, blue skies, and loads of wildflowers.

The loop trail, funded by the Oregon Wildlife Heritage Foundation and built by the Oregon Youth Conservation Corps, begins on the Atiyeh Deschutes River Trail that follows the Deschutes River for 2.2 miles then climbs up to Ferry Springs and past a natural rock arch.

Camping is available at the state park for a modest fee depending on the time of year. After

the hike, people may want to travel across the river to the Heritage Boat Launch area and follow the Oregon Trail route back to The Dalles.

Directions from Portland: I-84 east to Celilo Exit 96, turn right, then left onto Hwy 30. Go four miles to the Deschutes River State Park. Drive through campground to farthest paved parking area. Trail starts at the far end of grassy field.

Ross Edginton is president of the Desert Trail Association and has led hikes for Friends of the Columbia Gorge for many years, especially on the Deschutes River Trail.

Special Gifts

October 17, 2009 – January 14, 2010

IN MEMORY OF MARION BEALS
KATHY KNIEP

IN MEMORY OF HELENE BIDDLE DICK
ELIZABETH N. SMITH

IN MEMORY OF LESLIE FENNERN
GLORIA LADUM

IN MEMORY OF EDITH GOLIK
DENNIS M. GOLIK

IN MEMORY OF NED HAYES
BILL AND JOAN BAILEY

IN MEMORY OF MARY HUISMAN
ELIZABETH N. SMITH

IN MEMORY OF STAN AND DORIS JEWETT
STAN JEWETT

IN MEMORY OF TOR LYSHAUG
DONALD E. AND SHIRLEY G. CLARK

IN MEMORY OF BARBARA MILLER
MARK MILLER

IN MEMORY OF NANCY
AND BRUCE RUSSELL
JAN AND LOUISE LEININGER

IN MEMORY OF NANCY RUSSELL
EDMUND FRANK AND EUSTACIA SU
JOHN AND LISA HOLTZ
TRAVERS HILL POLAK

IN MEMORY OF NOMA G. UNDERWOOD
JOAN WHITING

IN MEMORY OF JOHN YEON
JOHN AND LISA HOLTZ

IN HONOR OF BETTY BONHAM
CAROL AND JON LESCH

IN HONOR OF KATHARINE DIACK
DAVID STEARNS

IN HONOR OF WENDY GERLACH
MICHAEL PHILLIPS

IN HONOR OF BOB HANSEN
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IN HONOR OF ROXANE RUSSELL
RONNI RUSSELL

IN HONOR OF TOM AND TANNA TATTAM
BILL AND SARA TATTAM

IN HONOR OF RENEE TKACH
JAY NELSON

IN HONOR OF MAX WILKINS
MAXINE WILKINS

IN HONOR OF OUR NATIVE ANCESTORS
CHRISTY AND MAXWELL HAASE



Friends of the Columbia Gorge

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Know Your Gorge: Then and Now

The Columbia River Gorge National Scenic Area celebrates its 25th anniversary in 2011. In commemoration, we are providing windows to the past, from the 1860s up to the early 1980s, presented in tandem with recent images.

In this issue, we spotlight the beautiful 1883 photograph, *Indian Summer on the Columbia* by Carleton Watkins, featured in *Wild Beauty: Photographs of the Columbia River Gorge, 1867-1957* by Terry Toedtemeier and John Laursen, northwestphotography.org.

The companion photo was taken in 2009 by Friends Board Member Bob Hansen. Closely matching Watkins' Oregon location, Hansen took his photo from a spot directly across from Washington's Chamberlain Rest Stop.

Hansen noted, "We could see no significant evidence in today's photograph of man-made change over the last 126 years to this very special landscape. It is my sense this is an indication of success on the part of the Columbia Gorge Scenic Act, the Columbia Gorge Commission, and the Friends of the Columbia Gorge, in protecting this particular landscape."

"We could see no significant evidence in today's photograph of man-made change over the last 126 years to this very special landscape."

Photo: Carleton Watkins



Photo: Bob Hansen

